

# Coupling Hyperspectral imaging and Lidar measurements to estimate gas and aerosols emissions from industrial and anthropogenic sources

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## Goal

Current developments in Hyperspectral imaging and Lidar technologies provide new opportunities, for high spatial resolution monitoring of emission factors for anthropogenic sources and biomass fires. We aim to develop a method to improve the **3D characterization and quantification of anthropogenic emissions at high spatial resolution for gas species (CO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>3</sub>, VOC, ...)** and **aerosols (BC, organic, sulfate, mineral...)**.

## Technical means

**Airborne Hyperspectral imaging**

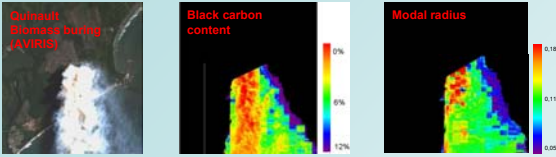
- Aerosol + Gas 2D retrieval
- High spatial resolution : 1m
- Wide spectral range : 0.4-12.5µm
- Spectral resolution : 3nm (0.4-2.5µm), 10cm<sup>-1</sup>(3-5µm), 5cm<sup>-1</sup> (8-12µm)

**On ground Lidar**

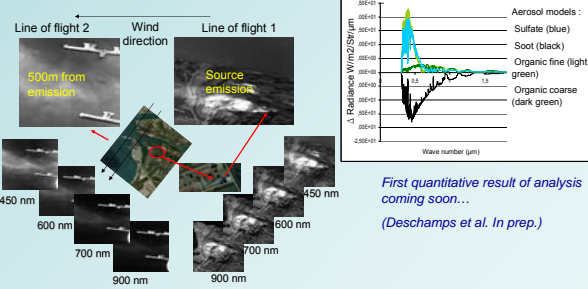
- Aerosol + Gas retrieval
- Vertical profile
- Multi-wavelength

## Hyperspectral imaging

### Biomass burning



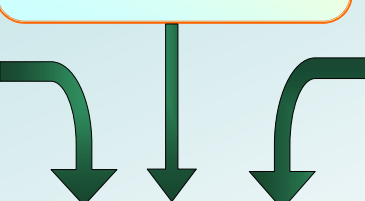
### Industrial sources



- ↳ Optical properties quantification (extinction coefficient, albedo, optical depth)
- ↳ 2D estimation of aerosols type and abundance

## Aerosols retrieval

- ✓ Meteorological data (wind direction, temperature/pression profile, humidity,...)
- ✓ Aerosol model



**Data fusion**

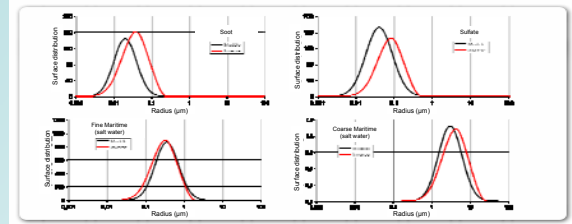
- ↳ Improvement of optical properties retrieval
- ↳ 3D mapping of aerosol plume, with high spatial resolution

## VIS-NIR Lidar multi-λ

### Lidar CALI : Lidar multi-wavelength to a 3D scan of atmospheric aerosols

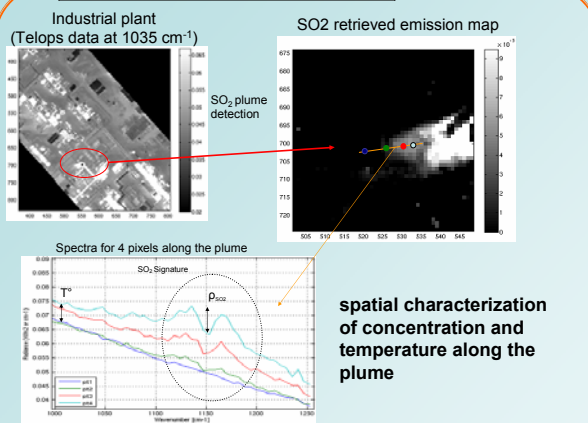
Simultaneous pulse of :  
1 stable wavelength : 532 nm  
3 tunable wavelength : UV-VIS (355-532nm)/ NIR (680-900nm) / SWIR (1.2-2µm)

Nominal concept (summer 2013) :  
- Detection of 4 granulometry modes from (50nm to 2µm) using 8 wavelength  
- 3D scan (30min need) : Angular sampling : 5° / Vertical sampling : 10m / Range : 2km



Simulation : Retrieved Granulometry for 4 different modes in the case of a mix of soot - sulfate and salt water: case of polluted maritime aerosols  
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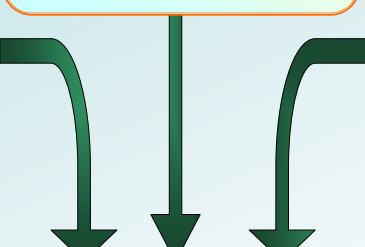
## Hyperspectral imaging



- ↳ 2D mapping of gas (CO<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>, NH<sub>3</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, COV,...) plume, with high spatial resolution
- ↳ Multi-gas detection (unmixing)
- ↳ Temperature and concentration retrieval

## Gas retrieval

- ✓ Meteorological data (wind direction, temperature/pression profile, humidity,...)
- ✓ Gas dispersion model

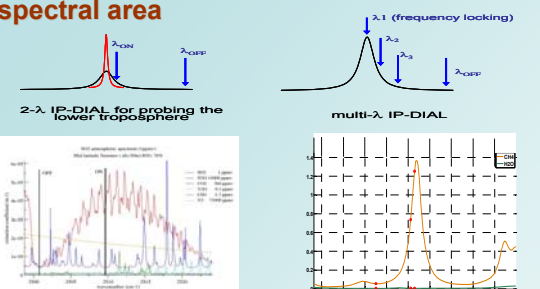


**Data fusion**

- ↳ 3D mapping of gas plume, with high spatial resolution
- ↳ Improvement of the temperature and concentration retrieval

## IR Lidar multi-λ

### New Lidar Concept to explore 3.3 µm spectral area



SO<sub>2</sub> Dial IR selection at 2540 cm<sup>-1</sup>      CH<sub>4</sub> multi wavelength selection at 2897 cm<sup>-1</sup>

- Development (2013) of a new Tunable MWIR OPO Lidar multi wavelength : Multi-gas retrievals
- Gas : SO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>, COV
- Vertical resolution : 10m
- Spectral range : 2500-3200 cm<sup>-1</sup>
- Distance range : 2km

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## Validation : simulation Tools

- **Ground** : ONERA Database (emissivity for different materials with high resolution)
- **Gas** : PNNL / GEISA / HITRAN
- **Aerosols properties** : Industrial plume specific properties (Flamant et al., ESCOMPTE data) / OPAC database / Laser measurements (specific refractive index estimation)
- **Radiative transfer model** : MATISSE (ONERA) / 4A / MODTRAN

## 3D polluted scene simulation (gas + aerosols) for the spectral range [0.4-12µm]

## Validation Campaign

- **Validation on airborne hyperspectral images**
  - ↳ Coming measurement campaign : ONERA (Lidar + hyperspectral) + in-situ measurements (Ground truth)
  - ↳ Existing images : (Telops, SPIM,...)